

High accuracy Battery fuel gauge IC for Li-ion battery

# MM8118G01RFE

## **OUTLINE**

MM8118G is a high accuracy battery monitoring IC for Li-ion battery and Li-polymer battery. This IC measures temperature, voltage, and current with high-precision delta-sigma AD converter, integrates current value both at discharging and charging, and performs capacitance correction based on the measurement value and specific battery characteristics parameter. Thus the IC achieves excellent management ability for battery power.

MM8118G provides several features to make battery use safe and secure. Battery degradation detection which is based on capacitance change is available. And this IC has features for notification of these information.

MM8118G can be implemented at both of host-side and battery-side.

## **FEATURES**

High accuracy current/voltage measurement

Current and voltage value are measured by high accuracy 16bit delta-sigma AD converter.

The current resolution is 1mA and the voltage resolution is 1mV.

High accuracy battery power management

Battery power is based on integration of periodically-measured current and the value is corrected with open voltage(OCV) and battery characteristics parameters. The battery power is managed so as to minimize the error constantly.

Battery degradation monitor

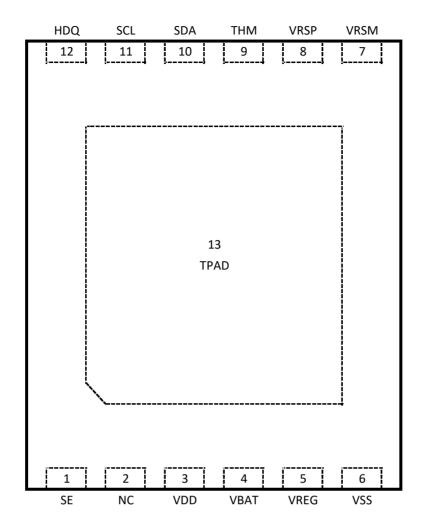
Battery total capacitance is measured periodically and status of capacitance change is monitored.

## **PACKAGE**

PLP-12A



## **PIN CONFIGURATION**



## **TERMINAL EXPLANATIONS**

| PIN No. | IN/OUT | SYMBOL | FUNCTION  |  |  |
|---------|--------|--------|---|--|--|
| 1       | OUT    | SE     | General purpose output pin                                    |  |  |
| 2       | -      | NC     | Not Supported   |  |  |
| 3       | -      | VDD    | Power supply pin  |  |  |
| 4       | IN     | VBAT   | Voltage sensor input pin                                      |  |  |
| 5       | OUT    | VREG   | Regulator output pin  |  |  |
| 6       | -      | VSS    | Power supply pin  |  |  |
| 7       | IN     | VRSM   | Current sensor input pin                                      |  |  |
| 8       | IN     | VRSP   | Current sensor input pin                                      |  |  |
| 9       | IN     | THM    | Thermistor input  |  |  |
| 10      | IN/OUT | SDA    | I2C data input/output pin                                     |  |  |
| 11      | IN/OUT | SCL    | I2C clock input/output pin                                    |  |  |
| 12      | OUT    | HDQ    | General purpose output pin                                    |  |  |
| 13      | -      | TPAD   | Exposed Pad It is recommended to connect to the ground plane. |  |  |



## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

(Ta=25°C, unless otherwise specified)

| ITEM                           | SYMBOL | MIN. | MAX.    | UNIT |
|--------------------------------|--------|------|---------|------|
| Supply voltage                 | VDD    | -0.3 | 6.0     | V    |
| Input voltage                  | VIN    | -0.3 | 6.0     | V    |
| Input voltage to THM           | VIN3   | -0.3 | VDD+0.3 | V    |
| Regulator terminal voltage     | VREG   | -0.3 | 2.2     | V    |
| Input voltage to VRSM and VRSP | VI     | -0.3 | 2.2     | V    |
| Storage temperature            | Tstg   | -40  | 125     | °C   |

## **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

| ITEM                          | SYMBOL | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
|-------------------------------|--------|------|------|------|
| Operating ambient temperature | Topr   | -20  | 85   | °C   |
| Operating voltage             | Vop    | 2.5  | 5.5  | V    |



## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

(Unless otherwise specified, Vdd=3.6V,Topr=25°C)

| PARAMETER                         | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS                          | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT | *1 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|----|
| Normal mode                       |        |                                     | 1    | 30.5 | ı    |      |    |
| current consumption               | Inor   | *2                                  | -    | 35.0 | ı    | μА   | T1 |
|                                   |        | Topr=-20 <b>~</b> 85°C<br>*2        | 22.0 | -    | 57.0 |      |    |
| Sleep mode                        |        | Interval 20s                        | -    | 21.8 | -    |      |    |
| current consumption               | Islp   | Interval 20s<br>*2                  | 1    | 22.0 | 1    | μА   | T1 |
|                                   |        | Interval 20s<br>Topr=-20~85°C<br>*2 | 11.0 | -    | 33.0 |      |    |
| STANDBY mode                      | ls+b   |                                     | -    | 6.0  | -    | 4    | T1 |
| current consumption               | Istb   | Topr=-20 <b>~</b> 85°C              | 2.0  | -    | 20.0 | μА   | 11 |
| Shutdown mode current consumption | Isdn   |                                     | 0.2  | 0.36 | 1.0  | μА   | T1 |

<sup>\*1</sup> The test circuit symbols.

<sup>\*2</sup> In case of use THM ( $10k\Omega$ )



(Ta=25°C, unless otherwise specified)

|        |   |   | 0 0,  |   |  |  |
|--------|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| SYMBOL | CONDITIONS  | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  | UNIT   | *3   |
| VDD    |   | 2.5   | -   | 5.5   | V  | ı  |
| VIO    |   | -0.3  | -   | VDD+0.3   | V  | ı  |
| fosc1  | Ta=-20 <b>∼</b> 85°C  | -   | 2000.0  | -   | kHz  | T2   |
| fosc2  | Ta=-20∼85°C   | -   | 32.768  | -   | kHz  | T2   |
| Irng   |   | -48.0   | -   | 48.0  | mV   | Т3   |
| Vrng   |   | 1800  | -   | 5000  | mV   | Т3   |
| Trng   |   | -20   | -   | 85  | ွ  | Т3   |
| Pthm   |   | -   | 10.0  | -   | kΩ   | Т3   |
| Vreg   | VDD=3.6V @25°C  | 1.76  | 1.8   | 1.84  | ٧  | T4   |
| Pcell  | VBAT=3.6V   | 2.0   | 3.5   | -   | ΜΩ   | T5   |
| Vrst   | design assurance  | 1.7   | 1.9   | 2.1   | V  | 1  |
| Vrhys  | design assurance  | 0.10  | 0.15  | 0.20  | V  | ı  |
|        | VDD  VIO  fosc1  fosc2  Irng  Vrng  Pthm  Vreg  Pcell  Vrst | VDD  VIO  fosc1 Ta=-20~85°C  fosc2 Ta=-20~85°C  Irng  Vrng  Trng  Pthm  Vreg VDD=3.6V @25°C  Pcell VBAT=3.6V  Vrst design assurance | SYMBOL         CONDITIONS         MIN.           VDD         2.5           VIO         -0.3           fosc1         Ta=-20~85°C         -           fosc2         Ta=-20~85°C         -           Irng         -48.0           Vrng         1800           Trng         -20           Pthm         -           Vreg         VDD=3.6V @25°C         1.76           Pcell         VBAT=3.6V         2.0           Vrst         design assurance         1.7 | SYMBOL       CONDITIONS       MIN.       TYP.         VDD       2.5       -         VIO       -0.3       -         fosc1       Ta=-20~85°C       -       2000.0         fosc2       Ta=-20~85°C       -       32.768         Irng       -48.0       -         Vrng       1800       -         Trng       -20       -         Pthm       -       10.0         Vreg       VDD=3.6V @25°C       1.76       1.8         Pcell       VBAT=3.6V       2.0       3.5         Vrst       design assurance       1.7       1.9 | SYMBOL         CONDITIONS         MIN.         TYP.         MAX.           VDD         2.5         -         5.5           VIO         -0.3         -         VDD+0.3           fosc1         Ta=-20~85°C         -         2000.0         -           fosc2         Ta=-20~85°C         -         32.768         -           Irng         -48.0         -         48.0           Vrng         1800         -         5000           Trng         -20         -         85           Pthm         -         10.0         -           Vreg         VDD=3.6V @25°C         1.76         1.8         1.84           Pcell         VBAT=3.6V         2.0         3.5         -           Vrst         design assurance         1.7         1.9         2.1 | VDD       2.5       -       5.5       V         VIO       -0.3       -       VDD+0.3       V         fosc1       Ta=-20~85°C       -       2000.0       -       kHz         fosc2       Ta=-20~85°C       -       32.768       -       kHz         Irng       -48.0       -       48.0       mV         Vrng       1800       -       5000       mV         Trng       -20       -       85       °C         Pthm       -       10.0       -       kΩ         Vreg       VDD=3.6V @25°C       1.76       1.8       1.84       V         Pcell       VBAT=3.6V       2.0       3.5       -       MΩ         Vrst       design assurance       1.7       1.9       2.1       V |

<sup>\*3</sup> The test circuit symbols.



(2) I2C/IO interface characteristics : Characteristics of the SDA and SCL I/O stages.

| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS                               | MIN.    | TYP. | MAX.    | UNIT | *4 |
|--|--------|--|---------|------|---------|------|----|
| Low level input voltage                                  | VIL    |  | -0.3    | -    | 0.6     | V    | Т8 |
| High level input voltage                                 | VIH    |  | 1.2     | ı    | VDD+0.3 | V    | Т8 |
| (SCL, SDA) Input voltage hysteresis                      | Vhys   |  | 0.1     | -    | -       | ٧    | Т8 |
| SCL, SDA,HDQ Low Level output voltage                    | Vol1   | Iol=3mA                                  | -       | 1    | 0.4     | >    | Т6 |
| SE output Low level voltage                              | Vol2   | Iol=3mA                                  | -       | -    | 0.4     | V    | T6 |
| SE output High level voltage                             | Voh    | loh=1mA                                  | VDD-0.5 | -    | VDD     | ٧    | Т6 |
| SCL,SDA Pulse width of spikes suppressed by input filter | tsp    |  | 50      | -    | -       | ns   | Т8 |
| Input current each I/O pin                               | li     | input voltage between 0.1 and 0.9 VCCmax | -10     | -    | 10      | mA   | T7 |
| Capacitance for each I/O pin                             | Ci     |  | -       | -    | 10      | pF   | Т8 |

<sup>\*4</sup> The test circuit symbols.



(3) I2C interface characteristics: Characteristics of the SDA and SCL bus lines

All values referred to VIHmin and VILmax levels (see Table (2)).

| PARAMETER                                 | SYMBOL  | CONDITIONS          | MIN.        | TYP. | MAX.      | UNIT | *5 |
|---|---------|---------------------|-------------|------|-----------|------|----|
| SCL clock frequency                       | fSCL    |                     | 0           | -    | 400       | kHz  | Т8 |
| Hold time START condition                 | tHD:STA |                     | 0.6         | -    | -         | ms   | Т8 |
| Low period of SCL clock                   | tLOW    |                     | 1.3         | -    | -         | ms   | Т8 |
| High period of SCL clock                  | tHIGH   |                     | 0.6         | -    | -         | ms   | Т8 |
| Setup time for a repeated START condition | tSU:STA |                     | 0.6         | -    | -         | ms   | Т8 |
| Data hold time                            | tHD:DAT | for I2C-bus devices | 0           | -    | -<br>(*6) | ms   | Т8 |
| Data set-up time                          | tSU:DAT |                     | 100<br>(*7) | -    | -         | ns   | Т8 |

<sup>\*5</sup> The test circuit symbols.

\*7 A Fast-mode I2C-bus device can be used in a Standard-mode I2C-bus system, but the requirement tSU;DAT ≥ 250 ns must then be met. This will automatically be the case if the device does not stretch the LOW period of the SCL signal. If such a device does stretch the LOW period of the SCL signal, it must output the next data bit to the SDA line tr max + tSU;DAT = 1000 + 250 = 1250 ns (according to the Standard-mode I2C-bus specification) before the SCL line is released.

| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL  | CONDITIONS | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT | *8 |
|--|---------|------------|------|------|------|------|----|
| Fall time of SDA signals                         | tF      | Iol= 3mA   | -    | -    | 300  | ns   | Т8 |
| Setup time for STOP condition                    | tSU:STO |            | 0.6  | ı    | ı    | ms   | Т8 |
| Bus free time between a STOP and START condition | tBUF    |            | 1.3  | -    | -    | ms   | Т8 |
| Capacitive load for each bus line                | Cb      |            | -    | -    | 400  | pF   | Т8 |

<sup>\*8</sup> The test circuit symbols.

<sup>\*6</sup> The maximum tHD;DAT has only to be met if the device does not stretch the LOW period (tLOW) of the SCL signal.



## **FUNCTION**

| MM8118 measures current, voltage, and temperature periodically, and monitors the remaining capacity and condition of a lithium ion battery.   |
|---|
| FUEL GAUGE  |
| By periodical current measurement, this IC recognizes charge / discharge current flow and integrates charge / discharge current. And it also manages the battery capacity which remains (remaining capacity).   |
| It is possible to get useful information which is operation time (usable time) on the basis of such managed capacity.   |
| However, since this IC may accumulate few errors for a long time even if it integrates current measured by high accuracy $\Delta \Sigma ADC$ , it has a function which correct the remaining capacity from the measurement voltage in the state (OCV), when the specific conditions were satisfied.   |
| Correction of remaining capacity by OCV   |
| From the measured voltage at the state when the specific conditions were satisfied, and the characteristic data of the battery which were saved in the built-in memory, the correction of the remaining capacity by open voltage (OCV) is performed the calculation of the ideal remaining capacity, and is corrected the difference with the present remaining capacity. |
| The above-mentioned remaining capacity correction is performed when the following all conditions are satisfied.   |
| 1) The measurement current is less than a threshold value   |
| 2) The specific time passed which the return voltage is stable after charge and discharge   |
| 3) The measurement temperature is less than a threshold value   |
| 4) The threshold time passes after the remaining capacity was corrected   |



#### **Battery Capacity**

|  | The battery capacity is def | fined as the maximum | capacity of the battery | usable range for this IC. |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|

Battery capacity decreases gradually with prolonged use.

Then, when the specific conditions are satisfied, this IC performs the calculation of the battery capacity, and applies the calculation result to the present battery capacity.

alculation condition of battery capacity

- 1) Charge is performed more than a threshold capacity until more than the specified voltage
- 2) OCV measurement is performed before Charge start and after Charge end

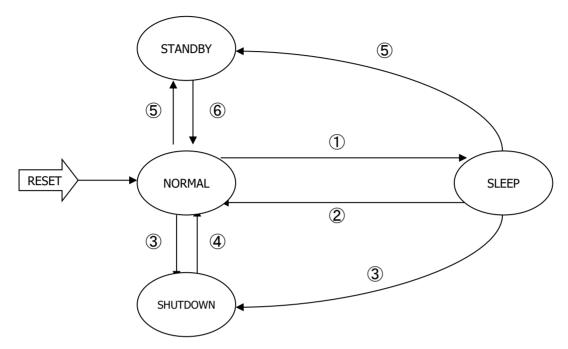
Since the device calculates the ratio of change (capacity degradation rate) from initial battery capacity at updating, it is possible to refer it with the judgment of battery degradation.



#### **POWER MANAGEMENT**

In this IC which manages the remaining capacity and monitors the condition of lithium ion battery, it is an important point to reduce the power consumption.

The operational mode diagram and each mode description are shown below.



- ① The specific time is passed in state which the measured current is less than threshold value. Receiving the command to SLEEP mode change.
- ② The measured current is more than threshold value. Receiving the command to NORMAL mode change.
- ③ Battery voltage is less than low limit voltage of IC when SHUTDOWN setting of Control Status is 1. Receiving the command to SHUTDOWN mode change.
- 4 Input the command with selected slave address on I2C communication.
- (5) Battery voltage is less than low limit voltage of IC when HIBERNATE setting of Control Status is 1. Receiving the command to STANDBY mode change.
- 6 Receiving I2C command.



## NORMAL mode

| Current, voltage, and temperature are measured, and the management of   | remain        | ing capacity are performed.   |
|---|---------------|-------------------------------|
| Measurement / processing cycle is performed in a cycle of 1 second (Defa I2C communication is always in valid state.  | ult).         |                               |
| Mode Change condition   |               |                               |
| Mode change command is received   | $\rightarrow$ | Each requested mode           |
| The specific time is passed in state which the measured current is less than threshold value  | $\rightarrow$ | SLEEP mode                    |
| The specific time is passed in state which the battery voltage is less than threshold value   | $\rightarrow$ | STANDBY mode or SHUTDOWN mode |
| SLEEP mode  |               |                               |
| Current, voltage, and temperature are measured, and the management of   | remain        | ing capacity are performed.   |
| Measurement / processing cycle is performed in a cycle of 20 seconds (De I2C communication is always in valid state.  | fault).       |                               |
| Mode Change condition   |               |                               |
| Mode change command is received   | $\rightarrow$ | Each requested mode           |
| The measured current is more than threshold value   | $\rightarrow$ | NORMAL mode                   |
| <ul> <li>The specific time is passed in state which the battery voltage is less<br/>than threshold value</li> </ul>   | $\rightarrow$ | STANDBY mode or SHUTDOWN mode |
| STANDBY mode  |               |                               |
| In STANDBY mode, fuel gauge processing stops. Volatile RAM contents are And, all registers are maintained.  To exit from STANDBY mode, host send any I2C command. | e mainta      | ained.                        |
| Mode Change condition   |               |                               |
| I2C command is received.  | $\rightarrow$ | NORMAL mode                   |



#### SHUTDOWN mode

In SHUTDOWN mode, all activity stops, and volatile RAM contents are lost.

All registers are lost.

When the IC exits from SHUTDOWN mode, power-on-reset occurs and then the IC enter NORMAL mode.

Mode Change condition

Input the command with selected slave address on I2C communication.

→ NORMAL Mode via POR

**Protection Function** 

If VBAT terminal voltage becomes higher than the overvoltage detection threshold, this IC detects overvoltage condition. When SE terminal is configured this function, the terminal turns to Hi level, and it is available to notify to main unit or to control external circuit. The overvoltage detection / recover voltage and the overvoltage delay time are able to set respectively.

**Remaining Capacity Notification Function** 

The IC is able to output interrupt from HDQ terminal and to notify to the system which the remaining capacity is over the threshold.

It has two kind of notified thresholds which are the discharge threshold and charge threshold.

The interrupt is generated when the remaining capacity is below the discharge threshold during discharging and is over the charge threshold during charging.

Those thresholds are able to set by command, and the interrupt is cleared by setting the value.

**ALERT Function** 

An alert interrupt can be output for a host, depending on a state of Flags (\*9). This alert interrupt is output by HDQ or SE. (\*9: see Flags command section) The condition to produce an alert interrupt, the selection of output signal and the polarity setting can be set in built-in NVM.

When an alert interrupt occurs, HDQ or SE output is asserted. The factor of alert interrupt are known in Flags. The alert interrupt is negated when the alert factors are cleared.



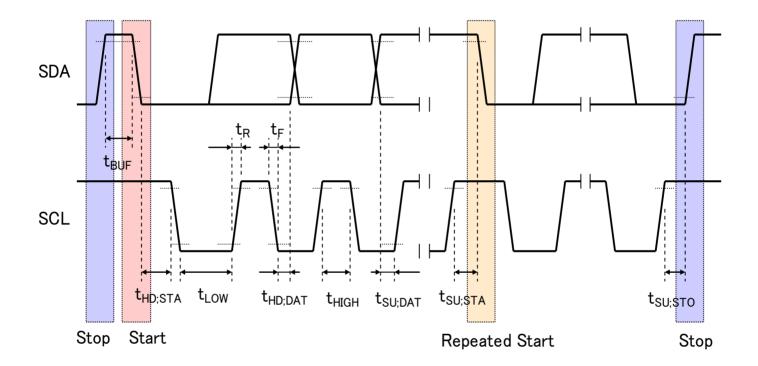
## **12C CORRESPONDENCE**

I2C correspondence is used for data transfer between Communicate data in reference to I2C specification.

TIMING CHART

Timing chart of I2C correspondence is depicted below.

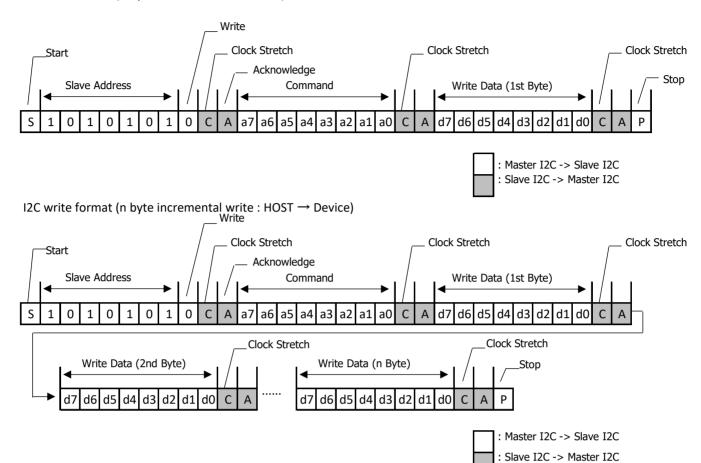
Please refer to "ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS" for symbols described in schematic.



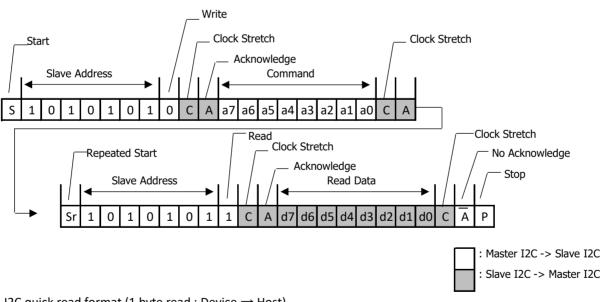


#### **CORRESPONDENCE FORMAT**

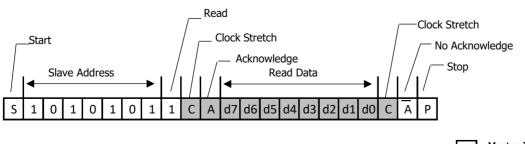
I2C write format (1 byte write :  $HOST \rightarrow Device$ )



I2C read format (1 byte read : Device → Host)



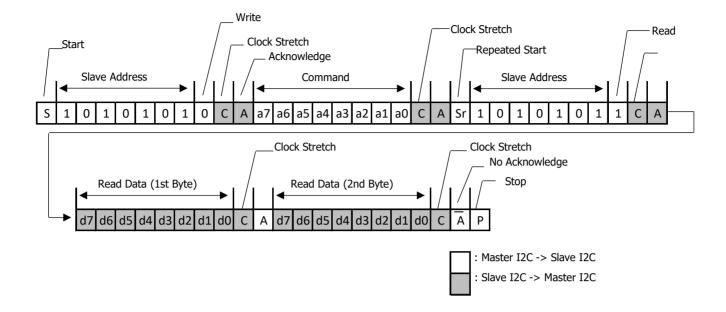
I2C quick read format (1 byte read : Device  $\rightarrow$  Host)



Master I2C -> Slave I2C Slave I2C -> Master I2C



I2C read format (n byte incremental read : Device → Host)



## **12C DEVICE ADDRESS**

The default of the device address is AA/AB.

The device address is recorded in internal NVM and is loaded at power-on. The I2C device address can be set to arbitrary value indicated by customer's request on our mass production line.

## **I2C TIMEOUT**

MM8118 processes time-out in 0.2 second (Default) when it receives no reply from the host or I2C bus is continuously hold during I2C communication by the host. After time-out, the executing request is aborted and MM8118 will be ready condition of I2C protocol.

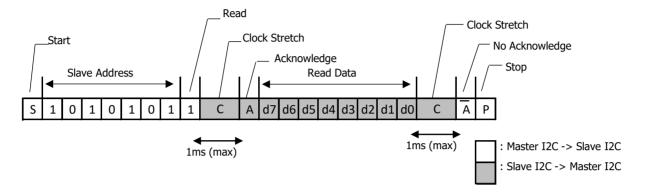
The settings of time-out value is stored in internal NVM and are modifiable.



#### **12C CLOCK STRETCH**

MM8118 needs clock stretch for I2C communication with host device. Maximum period of clock stretch is 1ms.

I2C quick read format (1 byte read : Device → Host)



**12C WAIT TIME** 

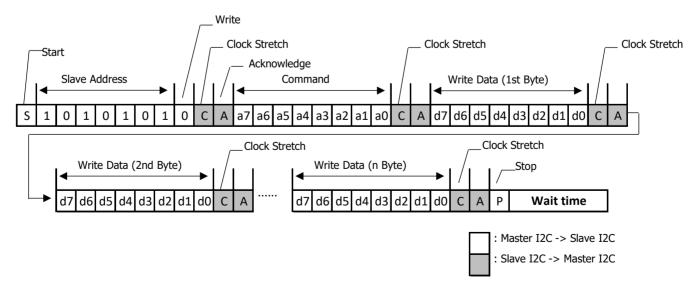
MM8118 may require a wait time from the completion of I2C Write format to next start of I2C communication. (Bus free time between a STOP and START condition)

In case of the following command, the MM8118 needs the wait time for long.

Command List of Wait time

| Code      | Name                    | Wait time |
|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| 0x00/0x01 | Control (Reset request) |           |
| 0x60      | Block Data Checksum     | 100msec   |
| 0x54      | Authenticate Checksum   |           |

I2C write format (n byte write :  $HOST \rightarrow Device$ )



If the host sends I2C command without appropriate wait time, MM8118 will return Nack response.



## COMMAND

## COMMAND SUMMARY

This IC uses the command shown below to get various measurement information, and to setup operational mode.

## **Standard Command List**

| Name                       | Code      | R/W | Data size | Unit    |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----|-----------|---------|
| Control                    | 0x00/0x01 | R/W | 2         | N/A     |
| At Rate                    | 0x02/0x03 | R/W | 2         | mA      |
| Unfiltered SOC             | 0x04/0x05 | R   | 2         | %       |
| Temperature                | 0x06/0x07 | R   | 2         | 0.1K    |
| Voltage                    | 0x08/0x09 | R   | 2         | mV      |
| Flags                      | 0x0A/0x0B | R   | 2         | N/A     |
| Nominal Available Capacity | 0x0C/0x0D | R   | 2         | mAh     |
| Full Available Capacity    | 0x0E/0x0F | R   | 2         | mAh     |
| Remaining Capacity         | 0x10/0x11 | R   | 2         | mAh     |
| Full Charge Capacity       | 0x12/0x13 | R   | 2         | mAh     |
| Average Current            | 0x14/0x15 | R   | 2         | mA      |
| Average Time To Empty      | 0x16/0x17 | R   | 2         | minutes |
| Filtered FCC               | 0x18/0x19 | R   | 2         | mAh     |
| Safety Status              | 0x1A/0x1B | R   | 2         | N/A     |
| Unfiltered FCC             | 0x1C/0x1D | R   | 2         | mAh     |
| Max Load Current           | 0x1E/0x1F | R   | 2         | mA      |
| Unfiltered RM              | 0x20/0x21 | R   | 2         | mAh     |
| Filtered RM                | 0x22/0x23 | R   | 2         | mAh     |
| BTP SOC1 Set               | 0x24/0x25 | R/W | 2         | mAh     |
| BTP SOC1 Clear             | 0x26/0x27 | R/W | 2         | mAh     |
| Internal Temperature       | 0x28/0x29 | R   | 2         | 0.1K    |
| Cycle Count                | 0x2A/0x2B | R   | 2         | Counts  |
| State Of Charge            | 0x2C/0x2D | R   | 2         | %       |
| State Of Health            | 0x2E/0x2F | R   | 2         | %       |
| Charge Voltage             | 0x30/0x31 | R   | 2         | mV      |
| Charge Current             | 0x32/0x33 | R   | 2         | mA      |
| Passed Charge              | 0x34/0x35 | R   | 2         | mAh     |
| DOD0                       | 0x36/0x37 | R   | 2         | N/A     |
| Self Discharge Current     | 0x38/0x39 | R   | 2         | mA      |



## **Extended Command List**

| Name                               | Code      | R/W | Data size | Unit |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----------|------|
| Pack Config                        | 0x3A/0x3B | R   | 2         | N/A  |
| Design Capacity                    | 0x3C/0x3D | R   | 2         | mAh  |
| Data Flash Class                   | 0x3E      | R/W | 1         | N/A  |
| Data Flash Block                   | 0x3F      | R/W | 1         | N/A  |
| Block Data / Authenticate          | 0x40~0x53 | R/W | 20        | N/A  |
| Block Data / Authenticate Checksum | 0x54      | R/W | 1         | N/A  |
| Block Data                         | 0x55~0x5F | R/W | 11        | N/A  |
| Block Data Checksum                | 0x60      | R/W | 1         | N/A  |
| Block Data Control                 | 0x61      | R/W | 1         | N/A  |
| Product Information Length         | 0x62      | R   | 1         | N/A  |
| Product Information                | 0x63~0x6C | R   | 10        | N/A  |
| FG Condition                       | 0x6E/0x6F | R/W | 2         | N/A  |
| Reserved                           | 0x70/0x71 | -   | -         | -    |
| Current                            | 0x72/0x73 | R   | 2         | mA   |
| Reserved                           | 0x74~0x7F | -   | -         | -    |



## STANDARD COMMAND DETAIL (Group1)

The commands which response data size is 2 bytes are shown below.

Unfiltered SOC [0x04/0x05]

This command returns the percentage of usable unfiltered capacity to usable unfiltered full charge capacity based on temperature and discharge current. If no current flows or charge current flows, it returns the percentage which based on defined discharge (about 0.2C).

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [%]

Temperature [0x06/0x07]

This command returns the temperature information measured from the external thermistor input or measured by the temperature sensor built in this IC.

Data Type : signed integer

Unit : [0.1K] ([0.1°C] selectable by Data Flash setting)

Voltage [0x08/0x09]

This command returns the voltage of a battery or a battery pack.

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mV]

Nominal Available Capacity [0x0C/0x0D]

This command returns the remaining capacity of a battery.

The absolute remaining capacity is a capacity under standard conditions (0.2C discharge, 25°C).

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mAh]

Full Available Capacity [0x0E/0x0F]

This command returns the full charge capacity.

The full charge capacity is a full capacity under standard conditions (0.2C discharge,  $25^{\circ}$ C).

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mAh]



## Remaining Capacity [0x10/0x11]

This command returns the usable capacity based on temperature and discharge current.

smoothing valid setting : Filtered RM value smoothing invalid setting : Unfiltered RM value

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mAh]

Full Charge Capacity [0x12/0x13]

This command returns the full charge capacity based on temperature and discharge current.

smoothing valid setting : Filtered FCC value smoothing invalid setting : Unfiltered FCC value

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mAh]

Average Current [0x14/0x15]

This command returns the average current which flows into a battery or out from a battery.

Data Type : signed integer

Unit : [mA]

Average Time To Empty [0x16/0x17]

This command returns operation time (usable time) from average current and temperature.

If no current flows, the value calculated as default discharge is returned, and if charge current flows, a value of 65535 is returned.

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [minutes]

Filtered FCC [0x18/0x19]

This command returns the usable filtered full charge capacity based on temperature and discharge current.

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mAh]



## Unfiltered FCC [0x1C/0x1D]

This command returns the usable unfiltered full charge capacity based on temperature and discharge current.

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mAh]

Max Load Current [0x1E/0x1F]

This command returns the maximum current which flows out from a battery.

Max load current is updated to the measured current which is greater than the stored value or initial max load setting. And it is reseted to the average of the latest value and initial value at full charge condition.

Data Type : signed integer

Unit : [mA]

Unfiltered RM [0x20/0x21]

This command returns the usable unfiltered capacity based on temperature and discharge current. If no current flow or charge current flow, the capacity which based on defined discharge current (about 0.2C).

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mAh]

Filtered RM [0x22/0x23]

This command returns the usable filtered capacity based on temperature and discharge current. If no current flow or charge current flow, the capacity which based on defined discharge current (about 0.2C).

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mAh]

Internal Temperature [0x28/0x29]

This command returns the temperature information measured by the temperature sensor built in this IC.

Data Type : signed integer

Unit : [0.1K] ( $[0.1^{\circ}C]$  selectable by Data Flash setting)



## Cycle Count [0x2A/0x2B]

This command returns the number full charge count to the present.

When total charged capacity reaches full charge capacity, the number of full charge count will be counted up 1.

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [counts]

State Of Charge [0x2C/0x2D]

This command returns the percentage of usable capacity to usable full charge capacity based on temperature and discharge current. If no current flows or charge current flows, it returns the percentage which based on defined discharge current (about 0.2C).

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [%]

State Of Health [0x2E/0x2F]

This command returns the percentage of the present battery capacity to the initial battery capacity.

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [%]

Passed Charge [0x34/0x35]

This command returns the amount of charge capacity from OCV after discharged.

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mAh]

DOD0 [0x36/0x37]

This command returns the depth of discharge at last OCV.

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : N/A

Self Discharge Current [0x38/0x39]

This command returns the self-discharge current of battery.

Data Type : signed integer

Unit : [mAh]



Flags [0x0A/0x0B]

This command returns the battery status/information.

The battery status/information are assigned to each bit as follows.

## **Battery Status bit**

|         | bit7     | bit6 | bit5  | bit4   | bit3    | bit2 | bit1 | bit0 |
|---------|----------|------|-------|--------|---------|------|------|------|
| Hi byte | ОТС      | OTD  | BATHI | BATLOW | CHG_INH | RSVD | FC   | CHG  |
| Lo byte | OCVTAKEN | OCC  | ODC   | OT     | UT      | SOC1 | SOCF | DSG  |

OTC : Over Temperature in charge When the current is more than or equal to charge

threshold current,

More than or equal to upper temperature limit : 1 Less than or equal to recover temperature : 0

OTD : Over Temperature in discharge When the current is less than or equal to discharge

threshold current,

More than or equal to upper temperature limit: 1 Less than or equal to recover temperature: 0

BATHI : Over-Charge More than or equal to upper voltage limit : 1

Less than or equal to recover voltage: 0

BATLOW : Over-Discharge Less than or equal to lower voltage limit : 1

More than or equal to recover voltage: 0

CHG\_INH : Charge Inhibit When the current is more than or equal to charge

threshold current,

charge inhibit temperature (upper/lower limit):1 charge permission temperature or the current is

less than charge threshold current  $:\!0$ 

FC : Full Charge Full charge detection : 1

SOC < Full charge release threshold SOC : 0

Full charge detection condition

1) Voltage is more than or equal to full-charge voltage.

2) Current is less than charge termination current.

3) The condition of 1) and 2) are detected for the setting time

CHG : charge allowed SOC,

and CHG\_INH = 0:1

SOC is more than full charge release threshold SOC

or CHG\_INH = 1:0



OCVTAKEN Correct Remaining Capacity Corrected the remaining capacity by OCV: 1

not Corrected the remaining capacity by OCV: 0

OCC : Over Charge Current More than or equal to upper current limit : 1

Less than or equal to recover current: 0

ODC : Over Discharge Current Less than or equal to lower current limit : 1

More than or equal to recover current: 0

Less than or equal to recover temperature: 0

UT : Under Temperature Less than or equal to lower temperature limit : 1

More than or equal to recover temperature: 0

SOC1 : It shows following status by the selection of function.

<Remaining Capacity Notification Function = Valid>

SOC1 detection (Discharging) Remaining Capacity < SOC1 Set Threshold : 1

SOC1 detection (Charging) Remaining Capacity > SOC1 Clear Threshold

: 1→0 or 0→1

 $*Set/Clear\ SOC1 command\ is\ received:0$ 

<Remaining Capacity Notification Function = Invalid>

 ${\tt SOC1 \ detection} \qquad \qquad {\tt Remaining \ Capacity} \leqq {\tt SOC1 \ Set \ Threshold}: 1$ 

Remaining Capacity  $\geq$  SOC1 Clear Threshold : 0

SOCF : SOC Final detection Remaining Capacity  $\leqq$  SOCF Set Threshold : 1

Remaining Capacity ≥ SOCF Clear Threshold : 0

DSG : Discharge : 1, Charge or 0mA : 0



## Safety Status [0x1A/0x1B]

This command returns the battery status/information. It is extended function of Flags command.

The battery status/information are assigned to each bit as follows.

## **Battery Status bit**

|         | bit7 | bit6 | bit5 | bit4 | bit3 | bit2 | bit1 | bit0 |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Hi byte | RSVD |
| Lo byte | RSVD | RSVD | RSVD | RSVD | RSVD | RSVD | OVP  | UVP  |

Less than or equal to recover voltage: 0

UVP : Under Voltage detection Less than or equal to lower voltage limit : 1

More than or equal to recover voltage: 0

## STANDARD COMMAND DETAIL (Group 2)

The command which transmits and receives parameter data to this IC is shown below.

## Control [0x00/0x01]

This command returns various setting data / information of this IC, and sets various control setting. The above process is performed by the parameter which is sent 2bytes data with command.

## **Command Parameter**

## Control Command Parameter

|        | Name                  |
|--------|-----------------------|
| Byte 0 | Request Code Low Byte |
| Byte 1 | Request Code Hi Byte  |

### Receive Data

#### **Control Data Format**

|        | Name          |
|--------|---------------|
| Byte 0 | Data Low Byte |
| Byte 1 | Data Hi Byte  |



## [Request code list]

## Request code table

| Request content code | Code   | type | Description                               |
|----------------------|--------|------|---|
| CONTROL_STATUS       | 0x0000 | R    | status information                        |
| DEVICE_TYPE          | 0x0001 | R    | device type                               |
| FW_VERSION           | 0x0002 | R    | firmware version                          |
| HW_VERSION           | 0x0003 | R    | hardware version                          |
| RANK_CODE            | 0x0004 | R    | rank code information                     |
| PREV_MACWRITE        | 0x0007 | R    | previous MAC                              |
| CHEM_ID              | 0x0008 | R    | data flash ID (parameter ID)              |
| DF_VERSION           | 0x000C | R    | data flash revision (parameter rev.)      |
| SET_SLEEP            | 0x0010 | W    | enable to change FULL SLEEP mode          |
| SET_HIBERNATE        | 0x0011 | W    | enable to change HIBERNATE mode           |
| CLEAR_HIBERNATE      | 0x0012 | W    | disable to change HIBERNATE mode          |
| SET_SHUTDOWN         | 0x0013 | W    | enable to change SHUTDOWN mode            |
| CLEAR_SHUTDOWN       | 0x0014 | W    | disable to change SHUTDOWN mode           |
| OCV_CMD              | 0x001F | W    | execute OCV correction                    |
| SEALED               | 0x0020 | W    | set SEALED access mode                    |
| IG_ENABLE            | 0x0021 | W    | enable device to normal FG operation mode |
| CAL_ENABLE           | 0x002D | W    | set device to Calibration test mode       |
| SET_LOCKTYPE         | 0x0040 | W    | set device Lock type                      |
| RESET                | 0x0041 | W    | reset device                              |
| EXIT_CAL             | 0x0080 | W    | stop device to measure Calibration        |
| ENTER_CAL            | 0x0081 | W    | start device to measure Calibration       |

## CONTROL\_STATUS [0x0000]

This request code returns the various status information of the device.

## CONTROL\_STATUS bit

|         | bit7     | bit6      | bit5      | bit4    | bit3 | bit2 | bit1       | bit0 |
|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|------|------|------------|------|
| Hi byte | RSVD     | FAS       | SS        | CALMODE | RSVD | RSVD | QMAXUPDATE | RSVD |
| Lo byte | SHUTDOWN | HIBERNATE | FULLSLEEP | SLEEP   | LDMD | DNR  | VOK        | QEN  |

FAS : FULL ACCESS SEALED If device is Full Access Sealed (The specific area of

state Data Flash is read/write prevented) condition,

it is set to 1.

SS : SEALED / UNSEALED If device is Sealed (Data Flash is read/write

state prevented) condition, it is set to 1.

CALMODE : Calibration function If Calibration function is enabled (after CAL\_ENABLE

is sent), it is set to 1.

each update.

SHUTDOWN : SHUTDOWN function If device is enabled to change SHUTDOWN mode,

it is set to 1.



HIBERNATE : HIBERNATE function If device is enabled to change STANDBY mode,

it is set to 1.

FULLSLEEP : FULL SLEEP function If device is enabled to change FULL SLEEP mode,

it is set to 1.

SLEEP : SLEEP function It shows the device is in SLEEP mode.

LDMD : Constant power/ Constant power mode : 1

Constant current algorithm

DNR : Device not Ready When FG operation mode is started, it is set to 1

until FG information is ready.

In the following cases, the device starts from DNR = 1

condition.

1) after POR, 2) after change to Normal mode from

Standby mode.

VOK : Voltage OK When device is judged voltage stable, it is set to 1.

QEN : FG mode enable When device is normal FG operation mode,

it is set to 1. (after IG\_ENABLE is sent)

DEVICE\_TYPE [0x0001]

This request code returns the type information of this IC. This IC returns "0x8118".

FW\_VERSION [0x0002]

This request code returns the firmware version.

HW\_VERSION [0x0003]

This request code returns the hardware version. This IC returns "0x0021".

RANK\_CODE [0x0004]

This request code returns the model rank code information. This IC returns "0x3047" (= 'G0').

PREV\_MACWRITE [0x0007]

This request code returns the previous value of Control command.



## CHEM\_ID [0x0008]

This request code returns ID information of battery parameter which is set in Data Flash.

## DF\_VERSION [0x000C]

This request code returns the battery parameter version which is set in Data Flash.

## SET\_SLEEP [0x0010]

This request code enables to change the device power mode to FULL SLEEP mode.

#### SET\_HIBERNATE [0x0011]

This request code enables to change the device power mode to HIBERNATE mode.

#### CLEAR HIBERNATE [0x0012]

This request code disables to change the device power mode to HIBERNATE mode.

#### SET SHUTDOWN [0x0013]

This request code enables to change the device power mode to SHUTDOWN mode.

## CLEAR\_HIBERNATE [0x0014]

This request code disables to change the device power mode to SHUTDOWN mode.

### OCV\_CMD [0x001F]

This request code executes OCV correction by the measured voltage.

## SEALED [0x0020]

This request code sets SEALED access mode to the device.

## IG\_ENABLE [0x0021]

This request code enables Intelligent Gauge algorithm. And this request is only valid when the device is in UNSEALED state.

## CAL\_ENABLE [0x002D]

This request code sets Calibration operation mode if this IC is in normal FG operation mode, and it sets normal FG operation mode if this IC is in Calibration operation mode.

And this request is only valid when it is in UNSEALED state.

## SET\_LOCKTYPE [0x0040]

This request code returns Lock type value of this IC.



## RESET [0x0041]

This request code resets this IC. And this request is only valid when it is in UNSEALED state.

EXIT\_CAL [0x0080]

This request code stops the calibration process in case of Calibration operation mode. And this request is only valid when this IC is in UNSEALED state.

ENTER\_CAL [0x0081]

This request code starts the calibration process in case of Calibration operation mode. And this request is only valid when this IC is in UNSEALED state.

At Rate [0x02/0x03]

This command sets current value to calculate the operation time (usable time) at the present temperature. The calculated operation time by specified this command is available on 'At Rate Time To Empty [0x04/0x05]' command.

#### **Command Parameter**

Data Type : signed integer

Unit : [mA]

Receive Data

Data Type : signed integer

Unit : [mA]

BTP SOC1 Set [0x24/0x25]

This command sets the discharge threshold of remaining capacity, which is parameter of Remaining Capacity Notification Function.

If Remaining Capacity Notification Function is enabled, the interrupt is generated when the remaining capacity is below this discharge threshold.

And the interrupt signal and status flag are cleared to set this command.

Command Parameter / Receive Data

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mAh]



## BTP SOC1 Clear [0x26/0x27]

This command sets the charge threshold of remaining capacity, which is parameter of Remaining Capacity Notification Function.

If Remaining Capacity Notification Function is enabled, the interrupt is generated when the remaining capacity is above this charge threshold.

And the interrupt signal and status flag are cleared to set this command.

Command Parameter / Receive Data

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mAh]

**EXTENDED COMMAND DETAIL (Group 3)** 

The command which response data size is multiple bytes is shown below.

Pack Config [0x3A/0x3B]

This command returns this IC setting information of selectable function.

Those selectable settings are assigned to each bit as follows.

#### Pack Config bit

|         | bit7 | bit6   | bit5   | bit4 | bit3 | bit2 | bit1 | bit0  |
|---------|------|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Hi byte | RSVD | INTPol | INTSel | RSVD | RSVD | RSVD | RSVD | RSVD  |
| Lo byte | RSVD | RSVD   | SLEEP  | RSVD | RSVD | RSVD | RSVD | TEMPS |

INTPol : Polarity for Interrupt pin Low Active : 0, High Active : 1

INTSel : Interrupt pin select SE pin : 0, HDQ pin : 1

SLEEP : SLEEP function Sleep function enable:1

Sleep function disable: 0

TEMPS : Thermistor measurement Thermistor enable:1, Thermistor disable:0

Design Capacity [0x3C/0x3D]

This command returns the design capacity of a battery.

Data Type : unsigned integer

Unit : [mAh]

Product Information Length [0x62]

This command returns the length of the product information data.

Data Type : unsigned char

Unit : N/A



## Product Information [0x63~0x6C]

This command returns the product information.

The information data is 10bytes in binary data.

#### **Product Information Format**

| Name              | Size   |
|-------------------|--------|
| Device Model Name | 8bytes |
| Reserved          | 2bytes |

Current [0x72/0x73]

This command returns the measured current which flows into a battery or out from a battery.

Data Type : signed integer

Unit : [mA]

[UNSEALED state]

Block Data Control [0x61] = 0x00:

This area is used to set/get some initial setting data and the parameter data of battery dependent to/from the specified data flash class/block.

Block Data Control  $[0x61] \neq 0x00$ :

This area is used to set authentication data.

[SEALED state]

Data Flash Block [0x3F] = 0x00:

This area is used to set authentication data.

Data Flash Block [0x3F] = 0x01 - 0x03:

This area is used to get data of Manufacture Data A, B, C. 32bytes of memory area is available.

<In case of authentication usage>

This area is assigned to following definition.

Authenticate [0x40~0x53]

This area is used for authentication data.

Authenticate Checksum [0x54]

This command sets Checksum of 20bytes authentication data. The authenticate is performed by write operation.

Reserved [0x55~0x5F]

This area is not used.



Block Data Checksum [0x60]

This command sets/returns Checksum of 32bytes Block Data. In case of Read operation, it is updated at setting Class/Block value. In case of Write operation, it executes to save to Data Flash by updating latest Checksum result. In case of SEALED state, the access is rejected.

Block Data Control [0x61]

This command sets Data Flash mode. In case of SEALED state, the access is rejected.

0x00 : The device is set Data Flash Access mode which set/get some initial setting data and the

parameter data of battery dependent by the specified data flash class/block.

**EXTENDED COMMAND DETAIL (Group 4)** 

The command which transmits and receives parameter data to this IC is shown below.

Data Flash Class [0x3E]

This command sets the data flash class which reads/writes some initial setting data and the parameter data of battery dependent from/to Data Flash. In case of SEALED state, the access is rejected.

Data Flash Block [0x3F]

This command sets the data flash block which reads/writes some initial setting data and the parameter data of battery dependent from/to Data Flash.

In case of UNSEALED state, this IC is set 0x00 only, not set except for 0x00.

In SEALED state, the setting for the specific purpose is permitted only.

0x00: set authenticate data

0x01 - 0x03 : get data of Manufacture Data A - C

Block Data [0x40~0x5F]

These 32bytes memory area is used for several purpose by SEALED/UNSEALED state and Data Flash Class [0x3E], Data Flash Block [0x3F], Block Data Control [0x61] commands setting.

[UNSEALED state]

Block Data Control [0x61] = 0x00:

This area is used to set/get some initial setting data and the parameter data of battery dependent to/from the specified data flash class/block.

Block Data Control  $[0x61] \neq 0x00$ :

This area is used to set authentication data.



[SEALED state]

Data Flash Block [0x3F] = 0x00:

This area is used to set authentication data.

Data Flash Block [0x3F] = 0x01 - 0x03:

This area is used to get data of Manufacture Data A, B, C. 32bytes of memory area is available.

<In case of authentication usage>

This area is assigned to following definition.

Authenticate [0x40~0x53]

This area is used for authentication data.

Authenticate Checksum [0x54]

This command sets Checksum of 20bytes authentication data. The authenticate is performed by write operation.

Reserved [0x55~0x5F]

This area is not used.

Block Data Checksum [0x60]

This command sets/returns Checksum of 32bytes Block Data. In case of Read operation, it is updated at setting Class/Block value. In case of Write operation, it executes to save to Data Flash by updating latest Checksum result. In case of SEALED state, the access is rejected.

Block Data Control [0x61]

This command sets Data Flash mode. In case of SEALED state, the access is rejected.

0x00 : The device is set Data Flash Access mode which set/get some initial setting data and the

parameter data of battery dependent by the specified data flash class/block.

other: The device is set Authenticate mode.



## FG Condition [0x6E/0x6F]

This command returns the data of the operational mode, and sets the operational mode and executes the correction process.

## **Command Parameter**

## FG Condition Command Parameter

|        | Name         |
|--------|--------------|
| Byte 0 | Request code |
| Byte 1 | Parameter    |

## Receive Data

#### FG Condition Data Format

|        | Name             |
|--------|------------------|
| Byte 0 | Operational mode |
| Byte 1 | reserved         |

## [Request code]

#### <Execute code>

0x00 : NORMAL mode 0x01 : SLEEP mode 0x02 : SHUTDOWN mode : STANDBY mode 0x03

0x20 : OCV correction (by measured Voltage) : OCV correction (by Average Voltage) 0x21

: Lock Level (with parameter byte) 0x40

0x80 : System Reset request (It is valid in UNSEALED state only.)

## [Operational mode]

: NORMAL mode 0x00 0x01 : SLEEP mode : STANDBY mode 0x04



## **DATA FLASH**

## DATA FLASH SUMMARY

summarizes the data flash locations available to the user, including their default, minimum, and maximum values.

In case of SEALED state, Manufacture A/B/C area is available to read only.

The other Category area except for Security is available to read/write in UNSEALED state.

Security area is available to read/write at FULL ACEESS state only.

#### Data Flash List

| Group         | Category  | Class | Offset  | Name                                 | Data<br>Type | Min<br>value | Max<br>Value | Default<br>Value | Unit |
|---------------|-----------|-------|---------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------|
| Configuration | Data      | 0x00  | 0x00~01 | Rank Code                            | Cbyte        | -            | -            | "G0"             | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x02    | FW Version                           | Hword        | 0x0          | 0xffff       | 0x0800           | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x04    | Parameter Version                    | Hword        | 0x0          | 0xffff       | 0x0100           | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x06    | Mask FW Parameter Version            | Hword        | 0x0          | 0xffff       | 0x0000           | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x08~0f | Pack Name                            | Cbyte        | -            | -            | -                | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x10    | Pack ID                              | Hword        | 0x0          | 0xffff       | 0x0              | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x12    | Pack sub ID                          | Hword        | 0x0          | 0xffff       | 0x0              | -    |
|               | System    | 0x01  | 0x00    | PackConfigA                          | Hword        | 0x0          | 0xffff       | 0x0              | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x02    | PackConfigB                          | Hbyte        | 0x0          | 0xff         | 0x0              | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x03    | PackConfigC                          | Hbyte        | 0x0          | 0xff         | 0x0              | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x04    | PackConfigD                          | Hbyte        | 0x0          | 0xff         | 0x0              | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x05    | PackConfigE                          | Hbyte        | 0x0          | 0xff         | 0x0              | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x06    | PackConfigF                          | Hbyte        | 0x0          | 0xff         | 0x0              | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x07    | PackConfigG                          | Hbyte        | 0x0          | 0xff         | 0x0              | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x08    | Design Voltage                       | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 3700             | mV   |
|               |           |       | 0x0a    | Design Capacity                      | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 2420             | mAh  |
|               |           |       | 0x0c    | MaxLoad Default                      | Sword        | -32768       | 32767        | -500             | mA   |
|               |           |       | 0x0e    | CycleCount Default                   | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 0                | num  |
|               | Charge    | 0x01  | 0x18    | Fullcharge Detect Voltage            | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 4350             | mV   |
|               | Term      |       | 0x1a    | Fullcharge Detect Voltage Window     | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 50               | mV   |
|               |           |       | 0x1c    | Fullcharge Detect Current            | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 100              | mA   |
|               |           |       | 0x1e    | Fullcharge Detect Time               | Ubyte        | 0            | 255          | 60               | sec  |
|               |           |       | 0x1f    | Fullcharge Detect Current Window     | Ubyte        | 0            | 255          | 10               | mA   |
|               | Discharge | 0x02  | 0x00    | Lower limit voltage                  | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 3400             | mV   |
|               | Term      |       | 0x02    | Force SOC 0% Voltage                 | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 2750             | mV   |
|               | Current   | 0x02  | 0x11    | Sleep detection time                 | Ubyte        | 0            | 255          | 60               | sec  |
|               |           |       | 0x12    | Sleep mode Interval                  | Ubyte        | 0            | 255          | 20               | sec  |
|               | Capacity  | 0x02  | 0x1c    | Initial capacity                     | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 2450             | mAh  |
|               | Safety    | 0x03  | 0x00    | SOC1 set threhold                    | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 245              | mAh  |
|               | •         |       | 0x02    | SOC1 clear threhold                  | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 367              | mAh  |
|               |           |       | 0x04    | SOCF set threhold                    | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 74               | mAh  |
|               |           |       | 0x06    | SOCF clear threhold                  | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 184              | mAh  |
|               |           |       | 0x08    | Full charge flag clear threshold     | Ubyte        | 0            | 255          | 98               | %    |
|               |           |       | 0x09    | CHG flag set threshold               | Ubyte        | 0            | 255          | 95               | %    |
|               |           |       | 0x0a    | Charge Inhibit Low Limit Temperature | Sword        | -32768       | 32767        | -50              | 0.1℃ |
|               |           |       | 0x0c    | Charge Inhibit Hi Limit Temperature  | Sword        | -32768       | 32767        | 500              | 0.1℃ |
|               |           |       | 0x0e    | Charge Inhibit Hysteresis            | Sbyte        | -128         | 127          | 50               | 0.1℃ |
|               |           |       | 0x10    | Alert IO Enable                      | Hword        | 0x0          | 0xffff       | 0x0              | -    |
|               |           |       | 0x12    | Battery Low-voltage detection        | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 2950             | mV   |
|               |           |       | 0x14    | Battery Low-voltage recovery         | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 3100             | mV   |
|               |           |       | 0x16    | Battery Low-voltage delay time       | Ubyte        | 0            | 255          | 2                | sec  |
|               |           |       | 0x17    | Battery Hi-voltage delay time        | Ubyte        | 0            | 255          | 2                | sec  |
|               |           |       | 0x18    | Battery Hi-voltage detection         | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 4400             | mV   |
|               |           |       | 0x1a    | Battery Hi-voltage recovery          | Uword        | 0            | 65535        | 4300             | mV   |
|               |           |       | 0x1c    | Discharge current                    | Sword        | -32768       | 32767        | -10              | mA   |
|               |           |       | 0x1e    | Charge current                       | Sword        | -32768       | 32767        | 10               | mA   |



## Data Flash List

| Group                     | Category | Class        | Offset   | Name  | Data             | Min            | Max          | Default        | Unit     |
|---------------------------|----------|--------------|--|---|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------|
|                           |          | •            |  | 18 to a constant of the Broken and details of | Type             | value          | Value        | Value          |          |
| Configuration Safety 0x04 |          | 0x00<br>0x02 | Hi-temperature in discharge detection Hi-temperature in discharge recovery | Sword<br>Sword                                | -32768<br>-32768 | 32767<br>32767 | 600<br>550   | 0.1°C<br>0.1°C |          |
|                           |          |              | 0x02<br>0x04   | Hi-temperature in discharge delay time        | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 2              | sec      |
|                           |          |              | 0x05   | Hi-temperature in charge delay time           | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 2              | sec      |
|                           |          |              | 0x06   | Hi-temperature in charge detection            | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | 550            | 0.1°C    |
|                           |          |              | 0x08   | Hi-temperature in charge recovery             | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | 500            | 0.1°C    |
|                           |          |              | 0x0a   | Over-discharge current detection              | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | -3000          | mA       |
|                           |          |              | 0x0c   | Over-discharge current recovery               | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | -2000          | mA       |
|                           |          |              | 0x0e   | Over-discharge current delay time             | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 2              | sec      |
|                           |          |              | 0x0f   | Over-charge current delay time                | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 2              | sec      |
|                           |          |              | 0x10   | Over-charge current detection                 | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | 3000           | mA       |
|                           |          |              | 0x12   | Over-charge current recovery                  | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | 2000           | mA       |
|                           |          |              | 0x14   | Under-temperature detection                   | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | -200           | 0.1°C    |
|                           |          |              | 0x16   | Under-temperature recovery                    | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | -150           | 0.1°C    |
|                           |          |              | 0x18   | Under-temperature delay time                  | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 2              | sec      |
|                           |          |              | 0x19   | Over-temperature delay time                   | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 2              | sec      |
|                           |          |              | 0x1a   | Over-temperature detection                    | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | 600            | 0.1°C    |
|                           |          |              | 0x1c   | Over-temperature recovery                     | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | 550            | 0.1°C    |
|                           |          | 0x05         | 0x00   | System shutdown voltage detection             | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | 2400           | mV       |
|                           |          |              | 0x02   | System shutdown voltage recovery              | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | 2500           | mV       |
|                           |          |              | 0x04   | System shutdown voltage delay time            | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 8              | sec      |
|                           |          |              | 0x05   | SOH TDD threshold                             | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 75             | %        |
|                           |          |              | 0x06   | Under-voltage detection                       | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | 2850           | mV       |
|                           |          |              | 0x08   | Under-voltage recovery                        | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | 3000           | mV       |
|                           |          |              | 0x0a   | Under-voltage delay time                      | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 5              | sec      |
|                           |          |              | 0x0b   | Over-voltage delay time                       | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 5              | sec      |
|                           |          |              | 0x0c   | Over-voltage detection                        | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | 4500           | mV       |
|                           |          |              | 0x0e   | Over-voltage recovery                         | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | 4350           | mV       |
| LogInfo                   | LogInfo  | 0x05         | 0x10   | Max Voltage initial value                     | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | 2900           | mV       |
|                           |          |              | 0x12   | Min Voltage initial value                     | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | 4450           | mV       |
|                           |          |              | 0x14   | Update difference Voltage                     | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 20             | mV       |
|                           |          |              | 0x15   | Update difference Current                     | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 50             | mA       |
|                           |          |              | 0x16   | Max Current initial value                     | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | 0              | mA       |
|                           |          |              | 0x18   | Min Current initial value                     | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | 0              | mA       |
|                           |          |              | 0x1a   | Max Temperature initial value                 | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | 150            | 0.1°C    |
|                           |          |              | 0x1c   | Min Temperature initial value                 | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | 350            | 0.1°C    |
|                           |          |              | 0x1e   | Update difference Temperature                 | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 50             | 0.1°C    |
|                           |          |              | 0x1f   | Update minimum interval                       | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 20             | sec      |
| THMtable                  | THMtable | 0x06         | 0x00~0f  | Thermistor input threshold[0] - [7]           | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | -              | -        |
|                           |          |              | 0x10~1f  | Thermistor coefficient[0][0] - [2][1]         | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | -              | -        |
|                           |          | 0x07         | 0x00~1f  | Thermistor coefficient[2][2] - [7][2]         | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | -              | -        |
|                           |          | 0x08         | 0x00~02  | Thermistor shift coefficient[0] - [2]         | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | -              | -        |
|                           |          |              | 0x03   | Thermistor function setting                   | Hbyte            | 0x0            | 0xff         | 0xff           | -        |
| OCV                       | OCV      | 0x0b         | 0x02   | NoOcvVoltage                                  | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | 0              | mV       |
|                           |          |              | 0x04   | NoOcvVoltRange                                | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 0              | mV       |
|                           | RCAP     | 0x0b         | 0x13   | Rcap correction threshold                     | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 5              | %        |
|                           |          |              | 0x1c   | Force Rcap correction threshold               | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | 80             | %        |
|                           | OCVtable | 0x0c         | 0x10~1f  | OcvTable[0] - [7]                             | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | -              | mV       |
|                           |          | 0x0d         | 0x00~17  | OcvTable[8] - [19]                            | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | -              | mV       |
|                           |          | 0.0          | 0x18~1f  | OcvSoc[0] - [3]                               | Hword            | 0x0            | 0xffff       | -              | -        |
| C                         | C. I.    | 0x0e         | 0x00~1f  | OcvSoc[4] - [19]                              | Hword            | 0x0            | 0xffff       | - 0 1224       | -        |
| Security                  | Codes    | 0x0f         | 0x00   | Seal to Unseal code[0]                        | Hword            | 0x0            | 0xffff       | 0x1234         |          |
| 1.7.1                     | 1.0.1    | 0.70         | 0x02   | Seal to Unseal code[1]                        | Hword            | 0x0            | 0xffff       | 0x5678         | -        |
| Lifetime                  | Lifetime | 0x70         | 0x00   | MaxVoltage                                    | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | -              | mV       |
|                           |          |              | 0x02   | MinVoltage                                    | Uword            | 0              | 65535        | -              | mV       |
|                           |          |              | 0x04   | BatHiAlertCount                               | Ubyte<br>Ubyte   | 0              | 255<br>255   | -              | count    |
|                           |          |              | 0x05   | BatLoAlertCount MayCurrent                    |                  | 22769          |              | -              | count    |
|                           |          |              | 0x06   | MaxCurrent                                    | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | -              | mA<br>mA |
|                           |          |              | 0x08   | MinCurrent OverChaCurrCount                   | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | -              | mA       |
|                           |          |              | 0x0a   | OverChgCurrCount OverDagCurrCount             | Ubyte            | 0              | 255          | -              | count    |
| İ                         |          |              | 0x0b   | OverDsgCurrCount  MayTomporature              | Ubyte            | 22769          | 255          | -              | count    |
|                           |          |              | 0x0c   | MaxTemperature MinTemperature                 | Sword            | -32768         | 32767        | -              | 0.1°C    |
|                           |          |              | 0x0e<br>0x10   | MinTemperature OverTempCount                  | Sword<br>Ubyte   | -32768<br>0    | 32767<br>255 | -              | 0.1°C    |
|                           |          |              |  | UnderTempCount  UnderTempCount                | Ubyte            |                |              | -              | count    |
|                           |          | L            | 0x11   | Onder i empcount                              | UDYLE            | 0              | 255          |                | count    |



## Data Flash List

| Group       | Category    | Class | Offset  | Name                   | Data<br>Type | Min<br>value | Max<br>Value | Default<br>Value | Unit |
|-------------|-------------|-------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------|
| User        | User Calib  | 0xf1  | 0x00    | Correction Factor Flag | Hword        | 0x0          | 0xffff       | 0xffff           | -    |
| Calibration |             |       | 0x04    | V-Gain                 | Sbyte        | -128         | 127          | -1               | -    |
|             |             |       | 0x05    | V-Offset               | Sbyte        | -128         | 127          | -1               | -    |
|             |             |       | 0x06    | T-Gain                 | Sbyte        | -128         | 127          | -1               | -    |
|             |             |       | 0x07    | T-Offset               | Sbyte        | -128         | 127          | -1               | -    |
|             |             |       | 0x08    | THM-Gain               | Sbyte        | -128         | 127          | -1               | -    |
|             |             |       | 0x09    | THM-Offset             | Sbyte        | -128         | 127          | -1               | -    |
|             |             |       | 0x0a    | I-Gain                 | Sword        | -32768       | 32767        | -1               | -    |
|             |             |       | 0x0c    | I-Offset               | Sword        | -32768       | 32767        | -1               | -    |
| User NVM    | Manufacture | 0xf2  | 0x00~1f | ManufactureA[0] - [31] | Hbyte        | 0x0          | 0xff         | 0xff             | -    |
|             |             | 0xf3  | 0x00~1f | ManufactureB[0] - [31] | Hbyte        | 0x0          | 0xff         | 0xff             | -    |
|             |             | 0xf4  | 0x00~1f | ManufactureC[0] - [31] | Hbyte        | 0x0          | 0xff         | 0xff             | -    |

Access mode

This IC provides three kind of security modes to control the internal memory access permission

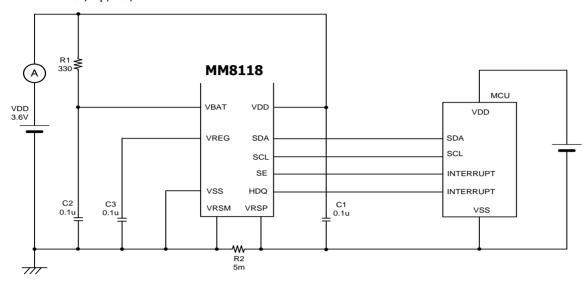
## Data Flash Access

| Security mode | Manufacture A/B/C | Data Flash | Security   |  |
|---------------|-------------------|------------|------------|--|
| SEALED        | Read              | None       | None       |  |
| UNSEALED      | Read/Write        | Read/Write | None       |  |
| FULL ACCESS   | Read/Write        | Read/Write | Read/Write |  |

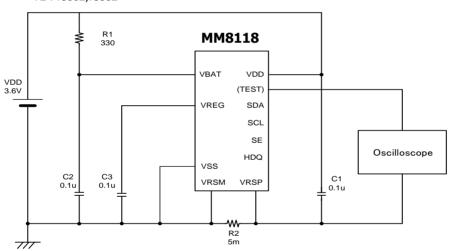


## **TEST CIRCUIT**

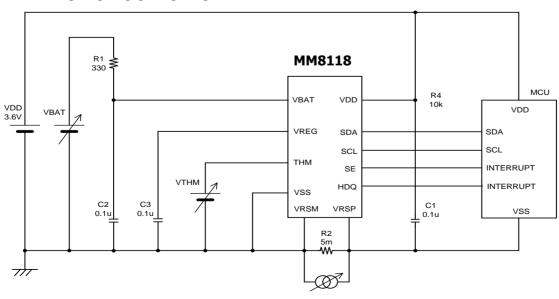
T1: Inor,Islp,Istb,Isdn



## T2: fosc1,fosc2



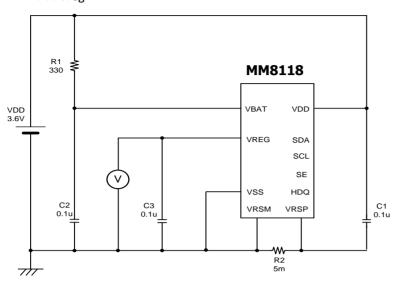
## ${\sf T3:Irng,Vrng,Trng,Igerr,Vgerr,Tgerr}$



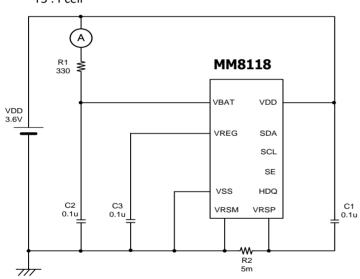


**TEST CIRCUIT** 

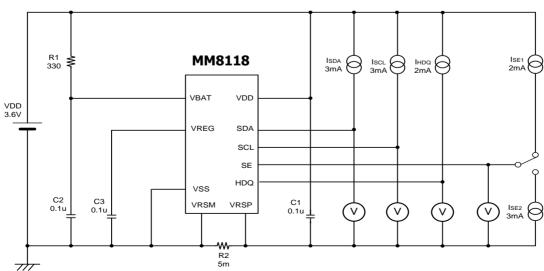
T4 : Vreg



T5 : Pcell

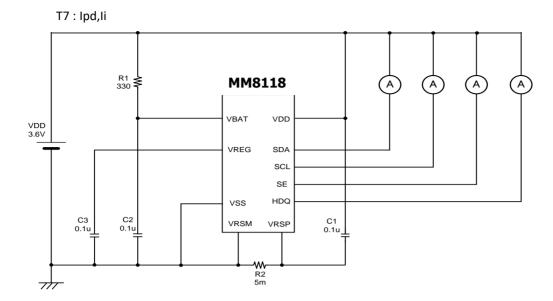


T6: Vol1,Vol2,Voh

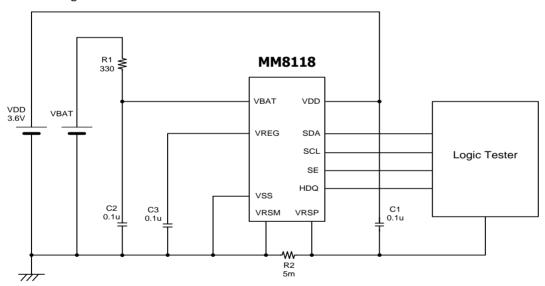




## TEST CIRCUIT

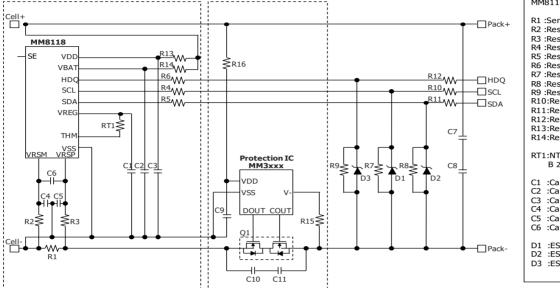


## T8: Digital test





## **TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT**



| MM8118 Circuit Par   | rts                 |
|--|---------------------|
| R1 :Sense Resister   | $5m\Omega \pm 1\%$  |
| R2 :Resister   | $100\Omega \pm 5\%$ |
| R2 :Resister<br>R3 :Resister<br>R4 :Resister<br>R5 :Resister | $100\Omega \pm 5\%$ |
| R4 :Resister   | $100\Omega \pm 5\%$ |
| R5 :Resister   | $100\Omega \pm 5\%$ |
| R6 :Resister   | $100\Omega \pm 5\%$ |
| R7 :Resister   | $1M\Omega \pm 5\%$  |
| R8 :Resister   | $1M\Omega \pm 5\%$  |
|  | $1M\Omega \pm 5\%$  |
| R10:Resister   |                     |
| R11:Resister   | $100\Omega \pm 5\%$ |
| R12:Resister   | $100\Omega \pm 5\%$ |
| R13:Resister<br>R14:Resister                                 | $10\Omega \pm 5\%$  |
| R14:Resister   | $100\Omega \pm 5\%$ |
| RT1:NTC Thermist   | or 10kΩ ± 1%        |
| B 25/50 3380   | K                   |
| C1 :Capacitance  |                     |
| C2 :Capacitance  | $0.1uF \pm 10\%$    |
| C3 :Capacitance  |                     |
| C4 :Capacitance  |                     |
| C5 :Capacitance  | $0.1uF \pm 10\%$    |
| C6 :Capacitance  | $0.1uF \pm 10\%$    |
| D1 :ESD protection   | n diode 5.6V        |
| D2 :ESD protection   | n diode 5.6V        |
| D3 :ESD protection   | n diode 5.6V        |

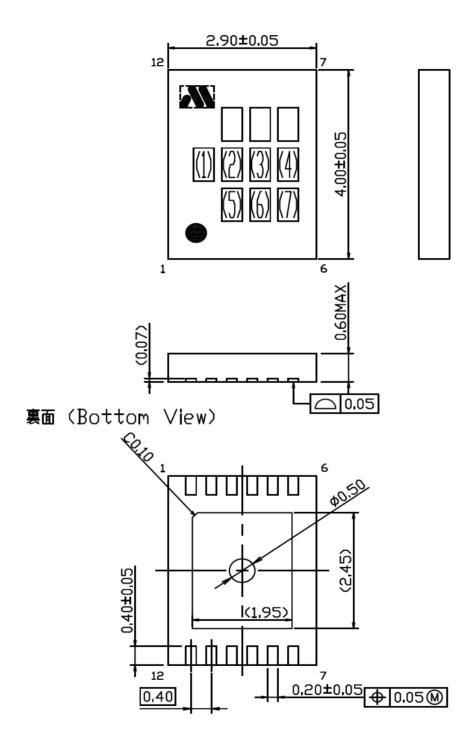
Example of the battery pack side loading



## **DIMENSIONS**

UNIT mm

PACKAGE:PLP-12A





#### **NOTES**

#### **[Safety Precautions]**

- Though Mitsumi Electric Co., Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as "Mitsumi") works continually to improve our product's quality and reliability, semiconductor products may generally malfunction or fail. Customers are responsible for complying with safety standards and for providing adequate designs and safeguards for their hardware, software and systems which minimize risk and avoid situations in which a malfunction or failure of this product could cause loss of human life, bodily injury, or damage to property, including data loss or corruption. Before customers use this product, create designs including this product, or incorporate this product into their own applications, customers must also refer to and comply with (a) the latest versions or all of our relevant information, including without limitation, product specifications, data sheets and application notes for this product and (b) the user's manual, handling instructions or all relevant information for any products which is to be used, or combined with this products. Customers are solely responsible for all aspects of their own product design or applications, including but not limited to (a) determining the appropriateness of the use of this product in such design or applications; (b) evaluating and determining the applicability of any information contained in this document, or in charts, diagrams, programs, algorithms, sample application circuits, or any other referenced documents; and (c) validating all operating parameters for such designs and applications. Mitsumi assumes no liability for customers' product design or applications.
- This product is intended for applying to computers, OA units, communication units, instrumentation units, machine tools, industrial robots, AV units, household electrical appliances, and other general electronic units.

#### [Precautions for Product Liability Act]

• No responsibility is assumed by us for any consequence resulting from any wrong or improper use or operation, etc. of this product.

#### [ATTENTION]

• This product is designed and manufactured with the intention of normal use in general electronics. No special circumstance as described below is considered for the use of it when it is designed. With this reason, any use and storage under the circumstances below may affect the performance of this product. Prior confirmation of performance and reliability is requested to customers.

Environment with strong static electricity or electromagnetic wave Environment with high temperature or high humidity where dew condensation may occur

- This product is not designed to withstand radioactivity, and must avoid using in a radioactive environment.
- This specification is written in Japanese and English. The English text is faithfully translated into the Japanese. However, if any question arises, Japanese text shall prevail.