

One-cell Li-ion/Li-polymer battery protection IC

MC3651 series

Outline

MC3651 series are protection IC with integrated MOS-FET for protection of the rechargeable Lithium-ion or Lithium-polymer battery. The overcharge, overdischarge and discharging and charging overcurrent protection of the rechargeable one-cell Lithium-ion or Lithium-polymer battery can be detected.

Features

(Unless otherwise specified, Ta=25°C)

1) Range and accuracy of detection/release voltage

• Overcharge detection voltage	4.15V to 4.50V, 5mV steps	Accuracy±20mV
• Overcharge release voltage	4.00V to 4.35V ※1	Accuracy±50mV
• Overdischarge detection voltage	2.00V to 3.00V ※2	Accuracy±100mV
• Overdischarge release voltage	2.00V to 3.00V ※2	Accuracy±100mV
• Discharging overcurrent detection voltage (Discharge current limit)	+20mV to +65mV, 1mV steps (0.310A to 1.000A)	Accuracy±5mV
• Charging overcurrent detection voltage (Charge current limit)	-65mV to -25mV, 5mV steps (0.385A to 1.000A)	Accuracy±5mV
• Short detection voltage	Selection from 0.19V, 0.36V	Accuracy±50mV

*1 Hysteresis voltage between Overcharge detection and release voltage is selectable from 0.10V/0.15V/0.20V/0.25V.

*2 Please inquire to us about details of the setting of Overdischarge detection and release voltage.

2) Range of detection delay time

• Overcharge detection delay time	1.0s fixed
• Overdischarge detection delay time	Selection from 100ms, 256ms
• Discharging overcurrent detection delay time	Selection from 8ms, 12ms, 16ms, 20ms, 48ms, 224ms
• Charging overcurrent detection delay time	Selection from 8.5ms, 16.5ms, 32.5ms
• Short detection delay time	Selection from 0.50ms, 0.75ms

3) 0V battery charge function

Selection from "Prohibition" or "Permission"

4) Low current consumption

• Normal mode	Typ. 3.0uA, Max. 4.5uA
• Stand-by mode	Max. 0.1uA (In case Overdischarge latch function "Enable") Max. 0.5uA (In case Overdischarge latch function "Disable")

5) MOS-FET

• Source to Source on state resistance	Typ. 65mΩ (@VDD=3.5V)
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6) Package type

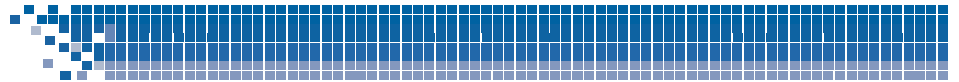
• PLP-4E

2.85 × 1.25 × 0.50 [mm]

Pin explanations

PLP-4E	Pin No.	Symbol	Function
	1	S1	Negative power supply and source of discharge MOS-FET terminal. Connect to the negative terminal of the battery.
	2	VDD	Positive power supply voltage input terminal. Connect to the positive terminal of the battery through R1.
	3	V-	Charger negative voltage input terminal. Connect to S2 terminal through R2.
	4	S2	Source terminal of charge MOS-FET. Connect to a negative power supply terminal of charger.
	-	D	Drain terminal of discharge and charge MOS-FET. Drain terminal must be open electrically.





Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Supply voltage	VDD	-0.3	12	V
Pin voltage	V-	VDD-24	VDD+0.3	V
Drain-source voltage	VDSS	-	24	V
Source current	IS	-	1.2	A
Storage temperature	Tstg	-40	125	°C

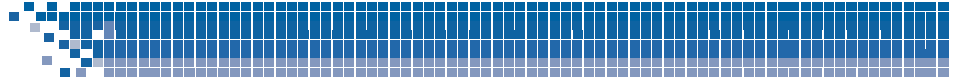
Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Operating ambient temperature	Topr	-40	85	°C
Operating voltage	Vop	1.5	5.5	V

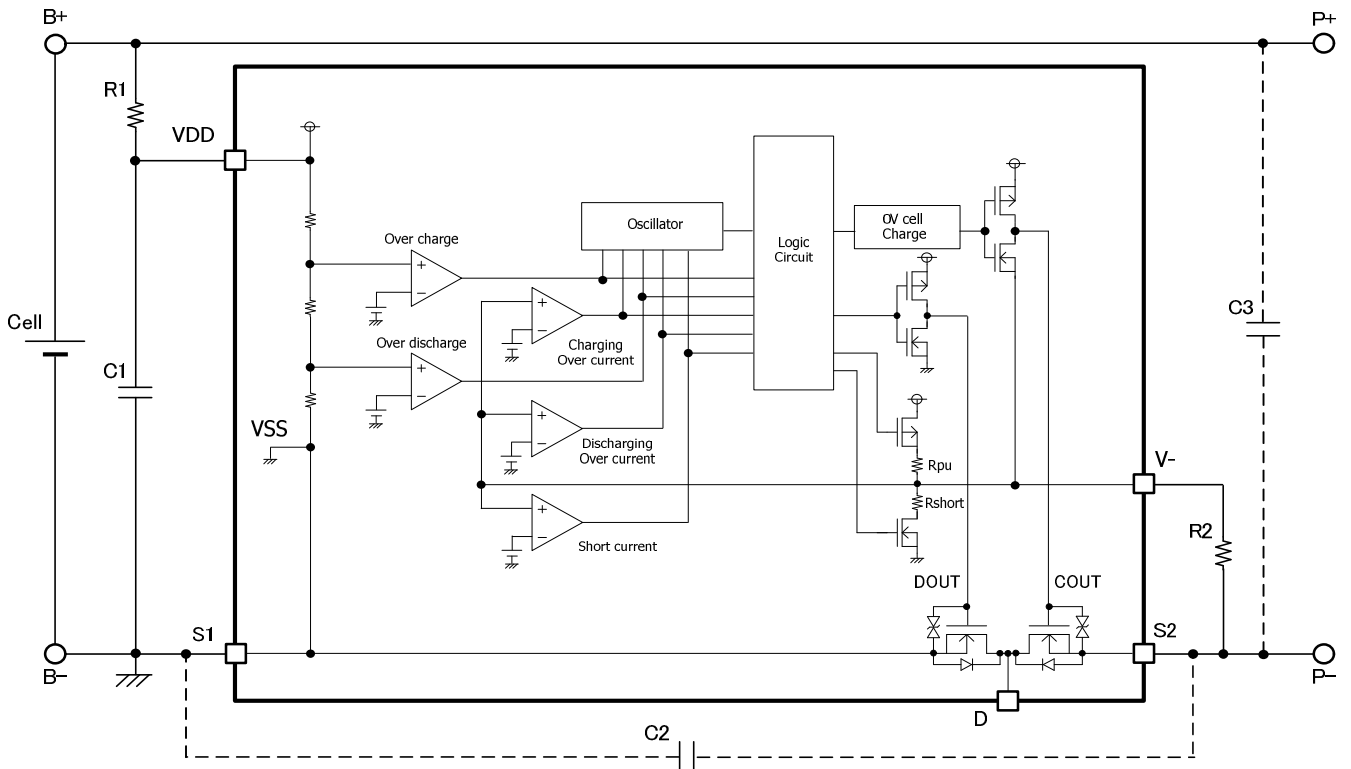
Electrical characteristics

(Unless otherwise specified, Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Note	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Current consumption						
Current consumption	I _{dd}	VDD=3.6V, V-=0V	-	3.0	4.5	μA
Current consumption at stand-by	I _{stb}	V _{det2} = V _{rel2}	-	-	0.1	μA
		V _{det2} ≠ V _{rel2}	-	-	0.5	μA
Detection/Release voltage						
Overcharge detection voltage	V _{det1}		Typ-0.020	V _{det1}	Typ+0.020	V
Overcharge release voltage	V _{rel1}		Typ-0.050	V _{rel1}	Typ+0.050	V
Overdischarge detection voltage	V _{det2}		Typ-0.100	V _{det2}	Typ+0.100	V
Overdischarge release voltage	V _{rel2}		Typ-0.100	V _{rel2}	Typ+0.100	V
Discharge Overcurrent detection voltage 1	V _{det3-1}	VDD=4.5V	Typ-0.008	V _{det3-1}	Typ+0.008	V
Discharge Overcurrent detection voltage 2	V _{det3-2}	VDD=3.7V	Typ-0.008	V _{det3-2}	Typ+0.008	V
Discharge Overcurrent detection voltage 3	V _{det3-3}	VDD=3.5V	Typ-0.005	V _{det3-3}	Typ+0.005	V
Discharge Overcurrent detection voltage 4	V _{det3-4}	VDD=2.5V	Typ-0.008	V _{det3-4}	Typ+0.008	V
Charge Overcurrent detection voltage	V _{det4}	VDD=3.5V	Typ-0.005	V _{det4}	Typ+0.005	V
Short detection voltage	V _{short}	VDD=3.5V	Typ-0.050	V _{short}	Typ+0.050	V
0V battery charge inhibition battery voltage	V _{st}		0.40	0.65	1.10	V
			0.65	0.90	1.25	V
0V battery charge permission charger voltage	V _{st}		-	-	1.60	V
Detection delay time						
Overcharge detection delay time	t _{Vdet1}		Typ*0.75	t _{Vdet1}	Typ*1.25	s
Overdischarge detection delay time	t _{Vdet2}		Typ*0.75	t _{Vdet2}	Typ*1.25	ms
Discharging overcurrent detection delay time	t _{Vdet3}		Typ*0.75	t _{Vdet3}	Typ*1.25	ms
Charging overcurrent detection delay time	t _{Vdet4}		Typ*0.75	t _{Vdet4}	Typ*1.25	ms
Short detection delay time	t _{Vshort}		0.36	0.50	0.84	ms
			0.55	0.75	1.14	ms
MOS-FET						
Drain current of cut off	I _{DSS}	V _{DS} =24V	-	-	1.0	μA
Source to source on state resistance 45	R _{SS(on)45}	VDD=4.5V, I _s =1.0A	53.0	62.0	71.0	mΩ
Source to source on state resistance 35	R _{SS(on)35}	VDD=3.5V, I _s =1.0A	56.0	65.0	74.0	mΩ
Source to source on state resistance 25	R _{SS(on)25}	VDD=2.5V, I _s =1.0A	59.0	74.0	91.0	mΩ
Body diode forward voltage	V _{SD}	I _s =1A	0.50	0.70	1.00	V



Block diagram / Typical application circuit



Symbol	Part	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
R1	Resistor	-	33	470	Ω
C1/C2/C3	Capacitor	-	0.1	-	μF
R2	Resistor	-	2.7	-	$\text{k}\Omega$

※Application hints

The resistors that are inserted into each pin are to protect the IC. They help to remove ESD and latch-up damages. The capacitors help to reduce the effects of transient variations in voltage and electromagnetic waves, and to improve ESD tolerance of the IC. Please use either C2 or C3, or both of them by request of your application.

These values in the above figure are for example. Please choose appropriate values.

