# Pedestal Clamp 2-Input 1-Output 3-Circuit Video Switch

# Monolithic IC MM1389

April 1, 1997

#### **Outline**

This IC is a video switch IC developed for video cameras incorporating three 2-input 1-output video switch circuit. It is ideal for RGB and video signal switching as the inputs include a pedestal clamp function.

#### **Features**

1. Pedestal clamp input

2. Low current consumption

3. Frequency response

4. Operating supply voltage

discontinue 12mA typ. (Vcc 5V)

10MHz typ. 0dB

4.5~12V

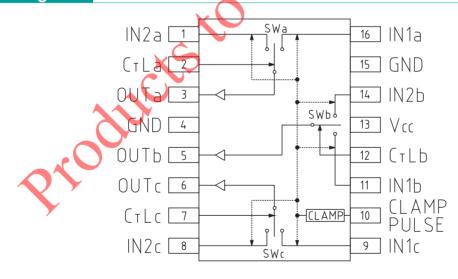
#### Package

SOP-16B (MM1389XF)

### **Applications**

- 1. TV
- 2. VCR
- 3. Other video equipment

### **Block Diagram**



#### Control input truth table

| SW | OUT  |
|----|------|
|    | IN2a |
| L  | IN2b |
|    | IN2c |
|    | IN1a |
| Н  | IN1b |
|    | IN1c |

# Pin Description

| Pin no. | Pin name    | Function                 | Internal equivalent circuit diagram |
|---------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1       | IN2a        | Input pin 2SWa           | \                                   |
| 8       | IN2c        | Input pin 2SWc           | Vcc -                               |
| 9       | IN1c        | Input pin 1SWc           |                                     |
| 11      | IN1b        | Input pin 1SWb           |                                     |
| 14      | IN2b        | Input pin 2SWb           | 8 - (                               |
| 16      | IN1a        | Input pin 1SWa           | 9 +                                 |
|         |             |                          |                                     |
|         |             |                          |                                     |
|         |             |                          | 16                                  |
|         |             |                          | <i>t</i> h th                       |
| 2       | СтLа        | Switching pin a          | Vcc —                               |
| 7       | СтLb        | Switching pin b          |                                     |
| 12      | СтLс        | Switching pin c          | 2                                   |
|         |             |                          |                                     |
|         |             |                          |                                     |
|         |             |                          |                                     |
|         | 0.7.700     | 0 0                      |                                     |
| 3       | OUTa        | Output pin SWa           | Vcc —                               |
| 5       | OUTb        | Output pin SWb           |                                     |
| 6       | OUTc        | Output pin SWc           | 3                                   |
|         |             | VO.                      | 5 -                                 |
|         |             |                          | j                                   |
|         |             | xS                       | 6                                   |
| 4       | CND         | CND nin 1                | ,,,                                 |
| 4<br>15 | GND<br>GND  | GND pin 1<br>GND pin 2   | 4                                   |
| 15      | GND         | GND pili 2               | 15                                  |
| 10      | CLAMP PULSE | Clamp pulse input pin    |                                     |
|         |             | Clamp paide input pill   | Vcc —                               |
| ·       |             |                          | (10)                                |
|         | <b>,</b>    |                          | 104                                 |
|         |             |                          |                                     |
|         |             |                          | \$ C                                |
|         |             |                          | h h h                               |
| 13      | Vcc         | Power supply voltage pin | (13)——— V <sub>CC</sub>             |
|         |             |                          | ®——V((                              |

## Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25°C)

| Item                  | Symbol   | Ratings  | Units |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|-------|
| Storage temperature   | Tstg     | -40~+125 | °C    |
| Operating temperature | Topr     | -25~+75  | °C    |
| Power supply voltage  | Vcc max. | 15       | V     |
| Allowable loss        | Pd       | 350      | mW    |

## **Recommended Operating Conditions**

| Item                  | Symbol            | Ratings  | Units |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|-------|
| Operating temperature | Topr              | -25~+75  | °C    |
| Operating voltage     | $V_{\mathrm{OP}}$ | 4.5~12.0 | V     |

## Electrical Characteristics (Except where noted therwise, Ta=25°C, Vco=5.0V)

| Item                      | Symbol           | Measurement conditions     | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Units             |
|---------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| Consumption current       | ID               | Refer to Measuring Circuit |      | 12.0 | 17.0 | mA                |
| Voltage gain              | Gv               | Refer to Measuring Circuit | -0.5 | 0    | +0.5 | dB                |
| Frequency characteristic  | Fc               | Refer to Measuring Circuit | -1   | 0    | +1   | dB                |
| Dynamic range 1           | V <sub>D</sub> 1 | Refer to Measuring Circuit | 1.40 | 1.65 |      | V <sub>P-P</sub>  |
| Dynamic range 2           | V <sub>D</sub> 2 | Refer to Measuring Circuit | 0.80 | 0.95 |      | V <sub>P</sub> -P |
| Crosstalk                 | Ст               | Refer to Measuring Circuit |      | -70  | -60  | dB                |
| Switch input voltage H    | Vih              | Refer to Measuring Circuit | 2.1  |      |      | V                 |
| Switch input voltage L    | VIL              | Refer to Measuring Circuit |      |      | 0.7  | V                 |
| Clamp pin input voltage H | VCTH             | Refer to Measuring Circuit | 2.1  |      |      | V                 |
| Clamp pin input voltage L | Vcil             | Refer to Measuring Circuit |      |      | 0.7  | V                 |

V<sub>D</sub>1 : Positive dynamic range (from clamp level) V<sub>D</sub>2 : Negative dynamic range (from clamp level)

# **Measuring Procedures**

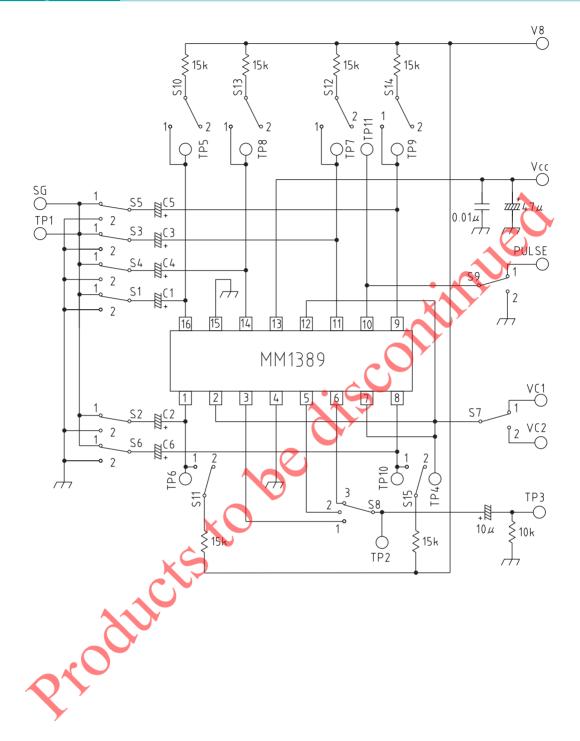
(Except where noted otherwise, Vcc=5.0V, Vc1=Vcc, Vc2=0V, PULSE=Vcc, C1~C6=0.1 $\mu$ F, impress VB=3.5V when S9 is 2)

| 14                  | Symbol           | Switch state |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | Notes   |                     |
|---------------------|------------------|--------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---------|---------------------|
| Item                |                  | S1           | S2 | S3 | S4 | S5 | S6 | S7 | S8 | S9 | S10~S15 | Notes               |
| Consumption current | ΙD               | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2       |                     |
|                     |                  | 1            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1       |                     |
|                     |                  | 2            | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1       |                     |
| Voltage gain        | Gv               | 2            | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1       |                     |
| voltage gain        | αv               | 2            | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1       |                     |
|                     |                  | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 3  | 2  | 1       |                     |
|                     |                  | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 1       |                     |
|                     |                  | 1            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1       |                     |
|                     |                  | 2            | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1       |                     |
| Frequency           | FC               | 2            | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1       |                     |
| characteristic      | rc               | 2            | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1       |                     |
|                     |                  | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 3  | 2  | 1       |                     |
|                     |                  | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 1       |                     |
|                     |                  | 1            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | _1 | 1  | 1  | 2       | VD1: Positive       |
|                     | V <sub>D</sub> 1 | 2            | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2       | dynamic range (from |
| Dynamic             |                  | 2            | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 2       | clamp level)        |
| range 1, 2          | $V_{\rm D}2$     | 2            | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2       | VD2: Negative       |
|                     |                  | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 3  | 1  | 2       | dynamic range (from |
|                     |                  | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 2       | clamp level)        |
|                     |                  | 1            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1       |                     |
|                     |                  | 2            | 4  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1       |                     |
| Crosstalk           | Ст               | 2            | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1       |                     |
| Orossiaik           |                  | 2            | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1       |                     |
|                     | 21               | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 3  | 2  | 1       |                     |
|                     |                  | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 1       |                     |
|                     |                  | 1            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1, 2    |                     |
| $\sim$              |                  | 2            | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1, 2    |                     |
| Switch input        | $V_{IH}$         | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 3  | 2  | 1, 2    |                     |
| voltage H, L        | $V_{\rm IL}$     | 2            | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1, 2    |                     |
|                     |                  | 2            | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1, 2    |                     |
|                     |                  | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 3  | 2  | 1, 2    |                     |
| Clamp pin input     | Vстн             | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1       |                     |
| voltage H, L        | VCTL VCTL        | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1       |                     |
| voitage H, L        | VCIL             | 2            | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 3  | 2  | 1       |                     |

(Except where noted otherwise, Vcc=5.0V, Vc1=Vcc, Vc2=0V, PULSE=Vcc, C1~C6=0.1  $\mu$ F, impress VB=3.5V when S9 is 2)

| Item                          | Symbol           | Measurement conditions   | Notes                 |
|-------------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------|
| Consumption surrent           | ID               | Connect a DC ammeter to the Vcc pin and measure. The             |                       |
| Consumption current           | <b>1</b> D       | ammeter is shorted for subsequent measurements.                  |                       |
|                               |                  | Input a 2.0V <sub>P-P</sub> , 100kHz sine wave to SG, and obtain |                       |
| Voltago goin                  |                  | Gv from the following formula given TP1 voltage as V1            | f=100kHz              |
| Voltage gain                  | Gv               | and TP3 voltage as V2.   | V=2.0V <sub>P-P</sub> |
|                               |                  | Gv=20Log (V2/V1) dB  |                       |
|                               |                  | For the above Gv measurement, given TP3 voltage for              | 10MHz/100kHz          |
| Frequency characteristic      | Fc               | 10MHz as V3, Fc is obtained from the following formula.          | V=2.0V <sub>P-P</sub> |
|                               |                  | Fc=20Log (V3/V2) dB  | V-2.0 VP-P            |
|                               |                  | Input a video signal to SG and a 5VPP clamp pulse to PULSE.      |                       |
|                               |                  | Given input amplitude on the positive side of clamp level Vc     |                       |
|                               | $ m V_D 1$       | as VD1m, and output amplitude as VD1our and negative side        |                       |
| Dynamic range 1, 2            | V <sub>D</sub> 2 | input amplitude as Vd2in, and output amplitude as Vd2out,        |                       |
|                               |                  | VD2 is obtained from the following formula.                      |                       |
|                               |                  | Vd1: 20Log (Vd1out/Vd1n) ≤ Vd1n for-1dB                          |                       |
|                               |                  | Vd2: 20Log (Vd2out/Vd2in) ≤ Vd2in for-1dB                        |                       |
|                               | Ст               | Input a 2.0V <sub>P-P</sub> , 4.43MHz sine wave to SG, and given |                       |
| Crosstalk                     |                  | TP1 voltage as V4 and TP3 voltage as V5, C <sub>T</sub> is       | f=4.43MHz             |
| Olossiaik                     |                  | obtained from the following formula.                             | V=2.0V <sub>P-P</sub> |
|                               |                  | C <sub>T</sub> =20Log (V5/V4) dB                                 |                       |
|                               |                  | Make S10, S12 and S14 1, and S11, S13 and S15 2.                 |                       |
|                               | Vin              | Input a 2.0V <sub>P-P</sub> , 100kHz sine wave to SG, and raise  |                       |
| Switch input voltage H, L     |                  | gradually from Vc1=0V. TP4 voltage when the SG                   |                       |
| Owitch input voltage 11, L    | $V_{1L}$         | signal appears on TP2 is VIN. Next, reverse S10~S15              |                       |
|                               |                  | settings and lower gradually from Vc1=Vcc. TP4                   |                       |
|                               | <b>V</b>         | voltage when the SG signal appears on TP2 is VIL.                |                       |
|                               |                  | Impress 4V on VB and raise gradually from                        |                       |
| Clamp pin input voltage H, L  | Vстн             | PULSE=0V. TP11 voltage when less than 2.0V appears               |                       |
| Ciamp pin input voltage II, L | Vctl             | on TP2 is Vcth. Lower from PULSE=Vcc, and TP11                   |                       |
|                               |                  | voltage when more than 2.2V appears on TP2 is VCTL.              |                       |

### **Measuring Circuit**



## **Application Circuits**

